## Language Support Program –
### Teaching and learning strategies: ICPAL–Conventions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aspect of language</th>
<th>Teaching and learning strategies</th>
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| **Phonological**   | Teachers should assist students to learn to manipulate and store phonological patterns. Students should:  
  - identify sounds/sequences in sound patterns  
  - blend sounds and sequences into larger sound patterns  
  - apply manipulation strategies such as deleting and swapping sounds in words. |
| **Grammatical**    | Model and reinforce a range of appropriate grammatical structures in oral and written language activities (e.g. verb tense, passive voice). |
| **Genre**          | Teachers should model and reinforce various oral and written styles:  
  - narrative  
  - character study  
  - instructional  
  - argumentative essay  
  - compare/contrast  
  - analytical. |